

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

**(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau**



(43) International Publication Date
6 March 2003 (06.03.2003)

(10) International Publication Number
WO 03/019356 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: G06F 9/32, 9/38

(21) International Application Number: PCT/IN.02/00556

(22) International Filing Date: 22 August 2002 (22.08.2002)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
01203165.4 22 August 2001 (22.08.2001) EP

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ADELANTÉ TECHNOLOGIES B.V. [NI/NI.]; Laan van Diepenvoorde 32, NI.-5582 LA Waalre (NI.).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): VERMEIRE,

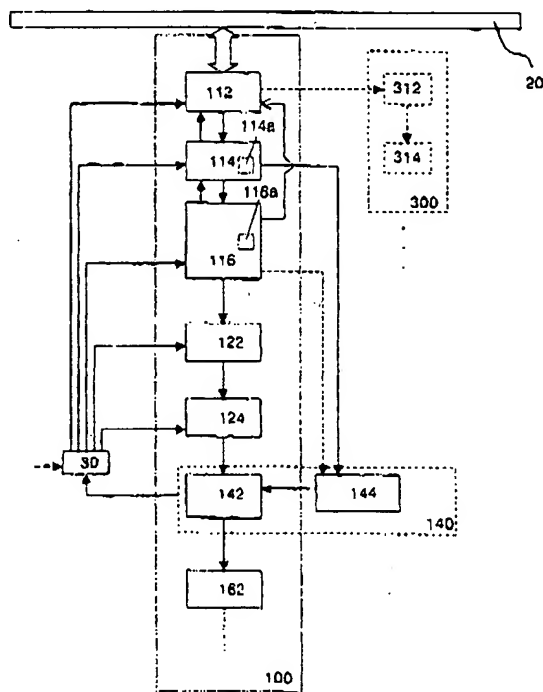
Ferdinand, Gustaaf, Christiaan (NL/IN); No.1 Oor-
gaum House, 22 Vittal Mallya Road, 560001 Bangalore
(IN). **SKRZESZEWSKI, Tomasz, Konrad (PL/CA);** 40
Amethyst Crescent, Stittsville, Ontario K2S 1Z1 (CA).

(74) Agent: **PRINS, A.W.**; Nieuwe Parklaan 97, NL-2587 BN Den Haag (NL).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT (utility model), AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ (utility model), CZ, DE (utility model), DE, DK (utility model), DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE (utility model), EE, ES, FI (utility model), FI, GB, GD, GE, GI, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK (utility model), SK, SJ, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(Continued on next page)

(54) Title: PIPELINED PROCESSOR AND INSTRUCTION LOOP EXECUTION METHOD



(57) **Abstract:** Processor (10) having a processing pipeline (100) is extended with an arrangement to reduce the loss of cycles associated with loop execution in pipeline (100). Loop start detection unit (116a) detects a loop start instruction containing information about the loop count and last instruction in the loop. Information about the first instruction in the loop is also present. Loop end detection unit (114a) is provided with the loop end information, and fetch stage (112) is provided with the loop start information by loop start detection unit (116a). Upon detection of a loop end, loop end detection unit (114a) triggers fetch stage (112) to fetch the first instruction of the loop. In addition, loop end detection unit (114a) generates detection tags labeling the content of pipeline (100), which are evaluated by tag detection unit (144). Loop execution control stage (142) compares the loop count information with detection information generated by tag detection unit (144) and, if necessary, removes superfluous instructions from pipeline (100).

WO 03/019356 A1

WO 03/019356 A1

(84) **Designated States (regional):** ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NI, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.